

Stella Maris CCS:

Enabling large-scale floating collection, transport and offshore storage of CO₂

The 16th Asia CCUS Network
Knowledge Sharing Conference



23 August 2024



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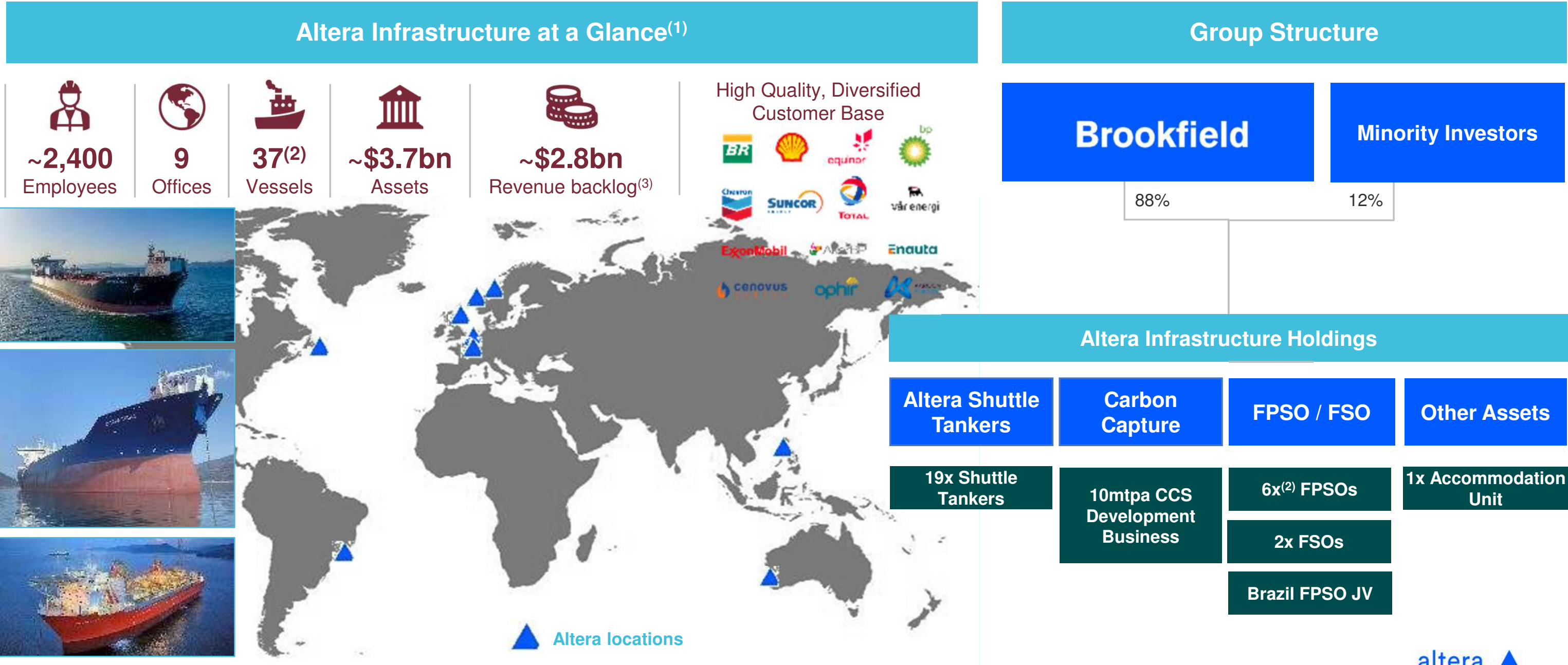


Agenda

- ❑ Company Introduction
- ❑ Why the need for CCS and Economics
- ❑ Stella Maris CCS Value Chain Technical Concept
- ❑ Business case and Project Development

Altera Infrastructure Group Overview

Stella Maris CCS is a wholly-owned company focused on developing a 10mtpa carbon management platform company



Strong Sponsorship from Brookfield

One of the largest investors in real assets and industrial companies, with a global perspective and significant \$15bn+ capital for the energy transition

\$750B+

ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

~180,000

OPERATING EMPLOYEES

~1,000

INVESTMENT PROFESSIONALS



Renewable Power
& Transition

\$68B



Infrastructure

\$137B



Private Equity

\$121B



Real Estate

\$260B



Credit & Insurance
Solutions

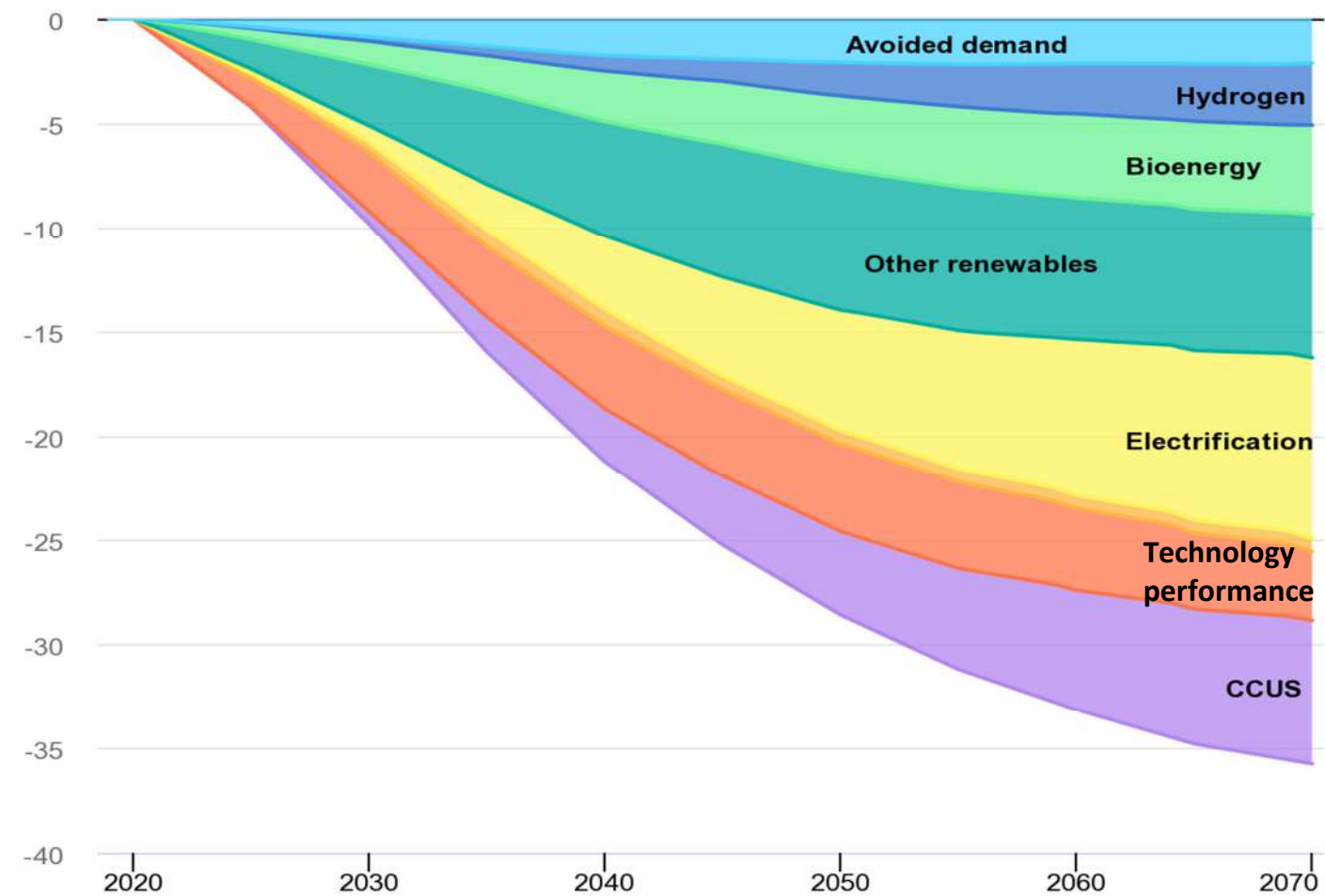
\$176B

The Role of CCS

Climate Ambitions and Decarbonisation Pathways

CCS is a core pillar of the global decarbonisation agenda

Global energy CO₂ emissions reduction to meet environmental objectives
Billion tonnes per annum (2019–2070)

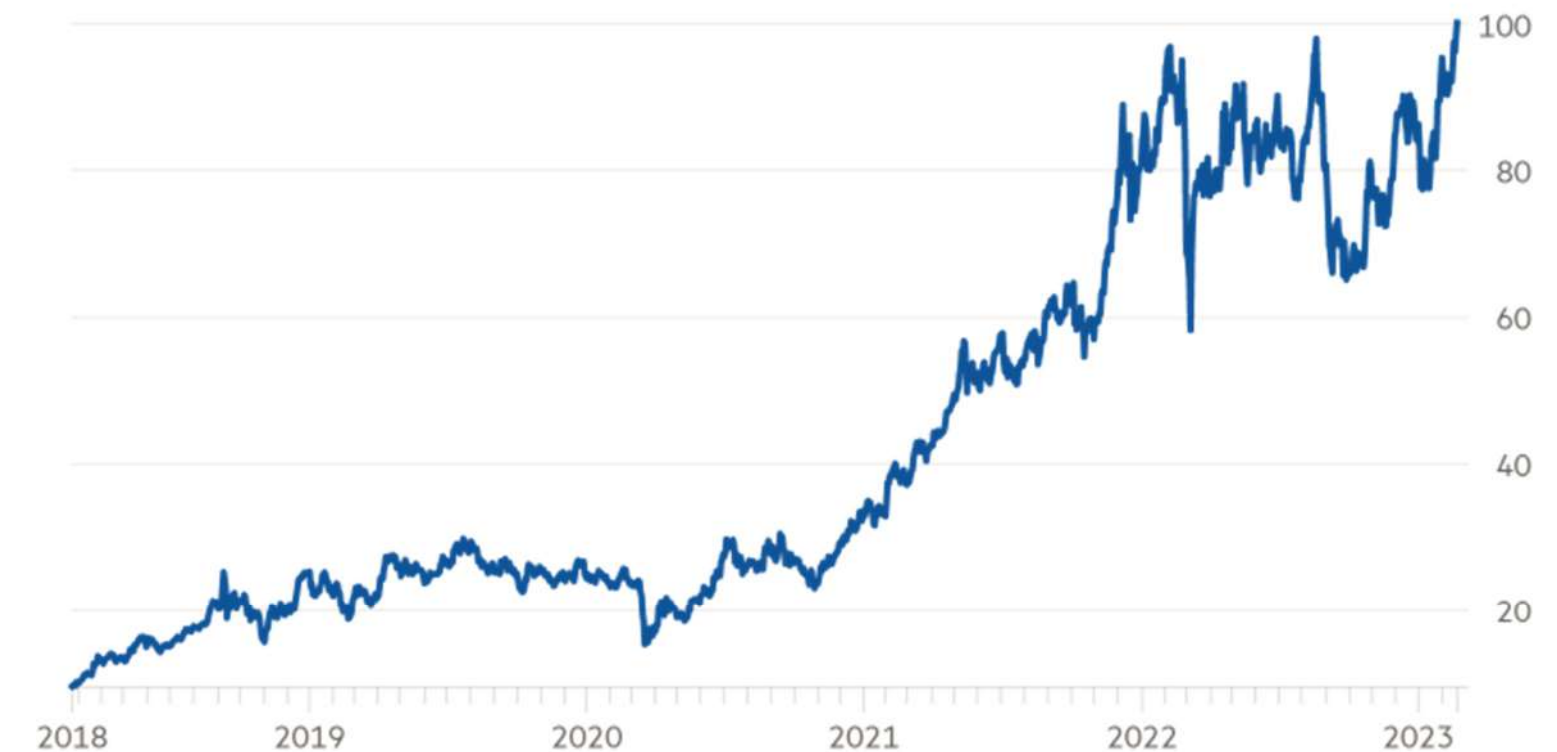


EU ETS is a cornerstone of the EU's policy to combat climate change

Predictions for EU ETS are in the range of EUR150-300 for 2030

European carbon reaches €100 a tonne

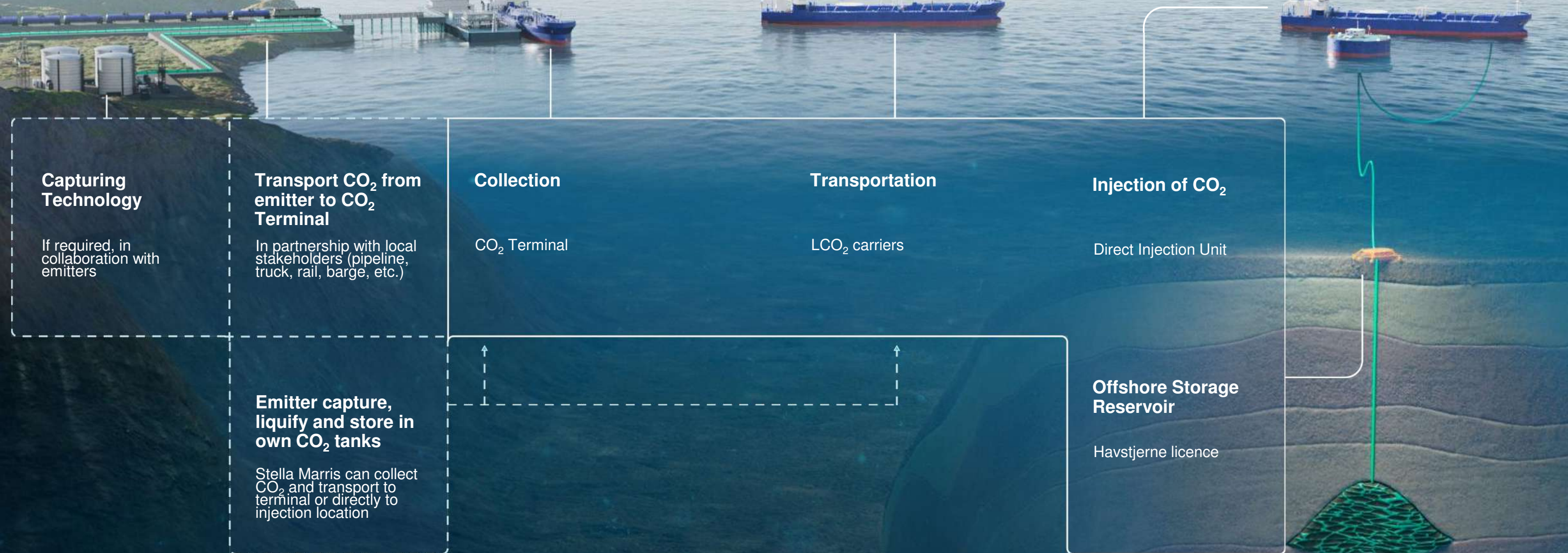
Price (€/tonne)



Source: Refinitiv
© FT

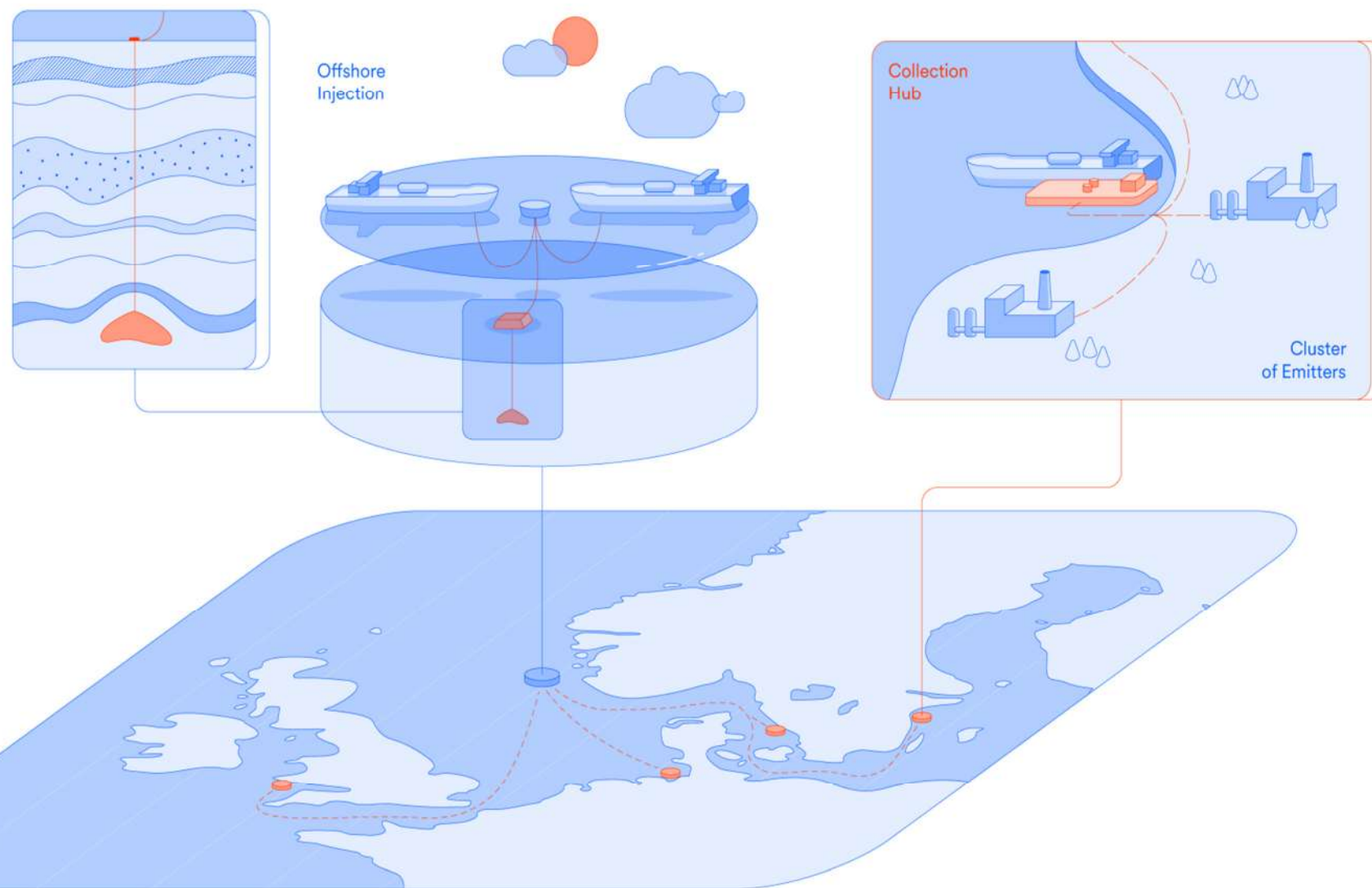
Stella Maris – from terminal to storage

A single Stella Maris project will have the capacity to store 10 Mt CO₂/year



The Stella Maris CCS project

To get CCS costs down, large-scale flexible solutions are required



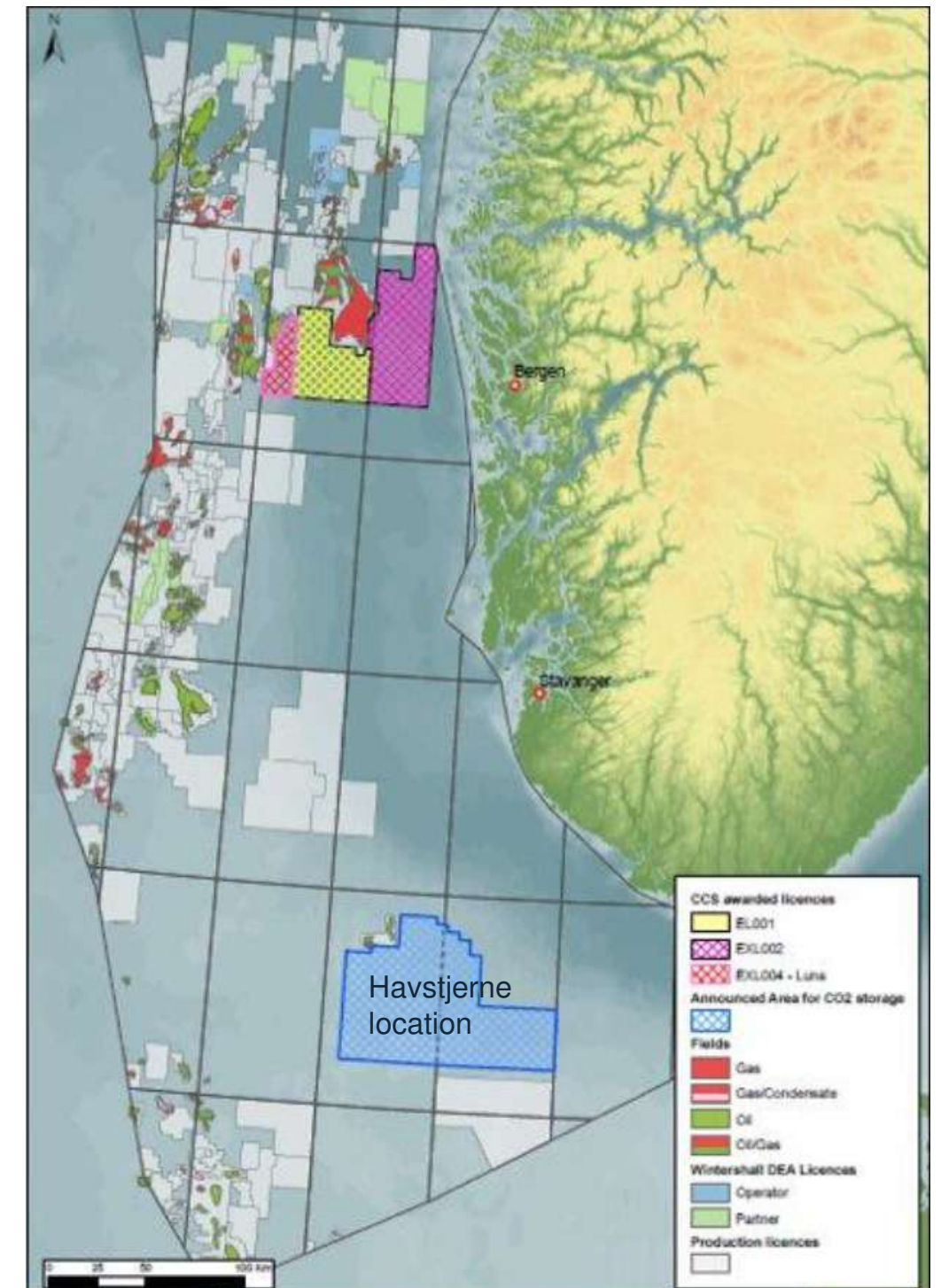
- One-stop-shop from collection to storage
- Large scale – bringing cost down
- Flexible maritime solution
- Scalable worldwide – design one – build many
- Shared CO₂ infrastructure – also for smaller emitters
- Solution deployed for large scale emitters, clusters and/or nation states in 2027

Altera CCS has secured Reservoir Capacity

- In April 2023 Altera (together with Wintershall Dea) secured rights to the Havstjerne Reservoir

Strategic advantage from reservoir

- ✓ Long-term, 200 Mt storage capacity
- ✓ Located in proven geological field
- ✓ Identified as top reservoir after Altera/WD initiated study focusing on competitive advantage from
 - Confidence of reservoir quality
 - Seal capacity
 - CO₂ capacity and total storage potential
- ✓ Altera CCS owns 40% license interest (60% WD)
- ✓ Developing access agreement to allow access, operations and financing to be separated



CO₂ Terminal (CO₂T)

Collection, Processing and Export

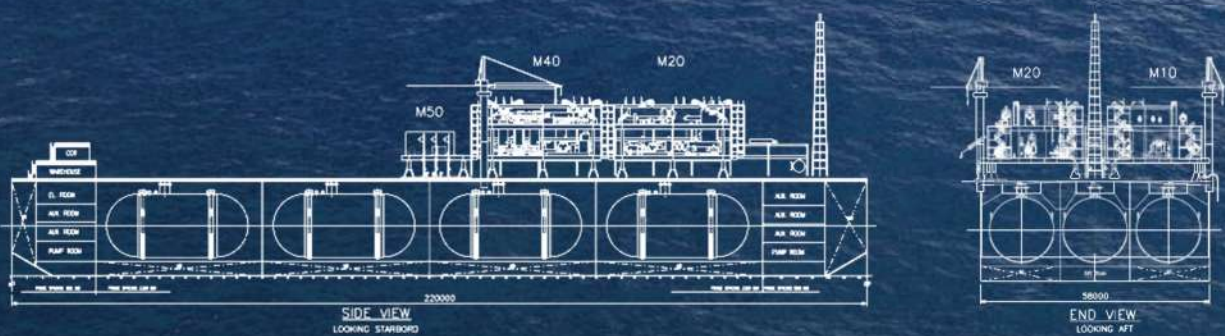
**Principal dimensions
(80k cbm design):**

Length o.a. 220m
Breath (M) 58m
Depth (M) 24.5m
Design Draft 13m

50–80k cbm storage

Annual capacity up to 7 mt/unit

Designed for shore power



Designed to receive and process:



High- & low-pressure gas from pipelines



Medium & low-pressure liquid from road, ships or barges



Various qualities with different levels of impurity



LCO₂ Carriers

Transport and DP offloading

Key Innovations:

- Dynamically positioned LCO₂ carrier
- Low pressure CO₂ tanks
- Equipment for offshore offloading of CO₂
- Power Source for injection unit

New, state of the art LCO₂ carrier design

50,000 cbm - low pressure tanks

CO₂ stored and transported as liquid at 6,5 barg & -47°C

Zero emission capable

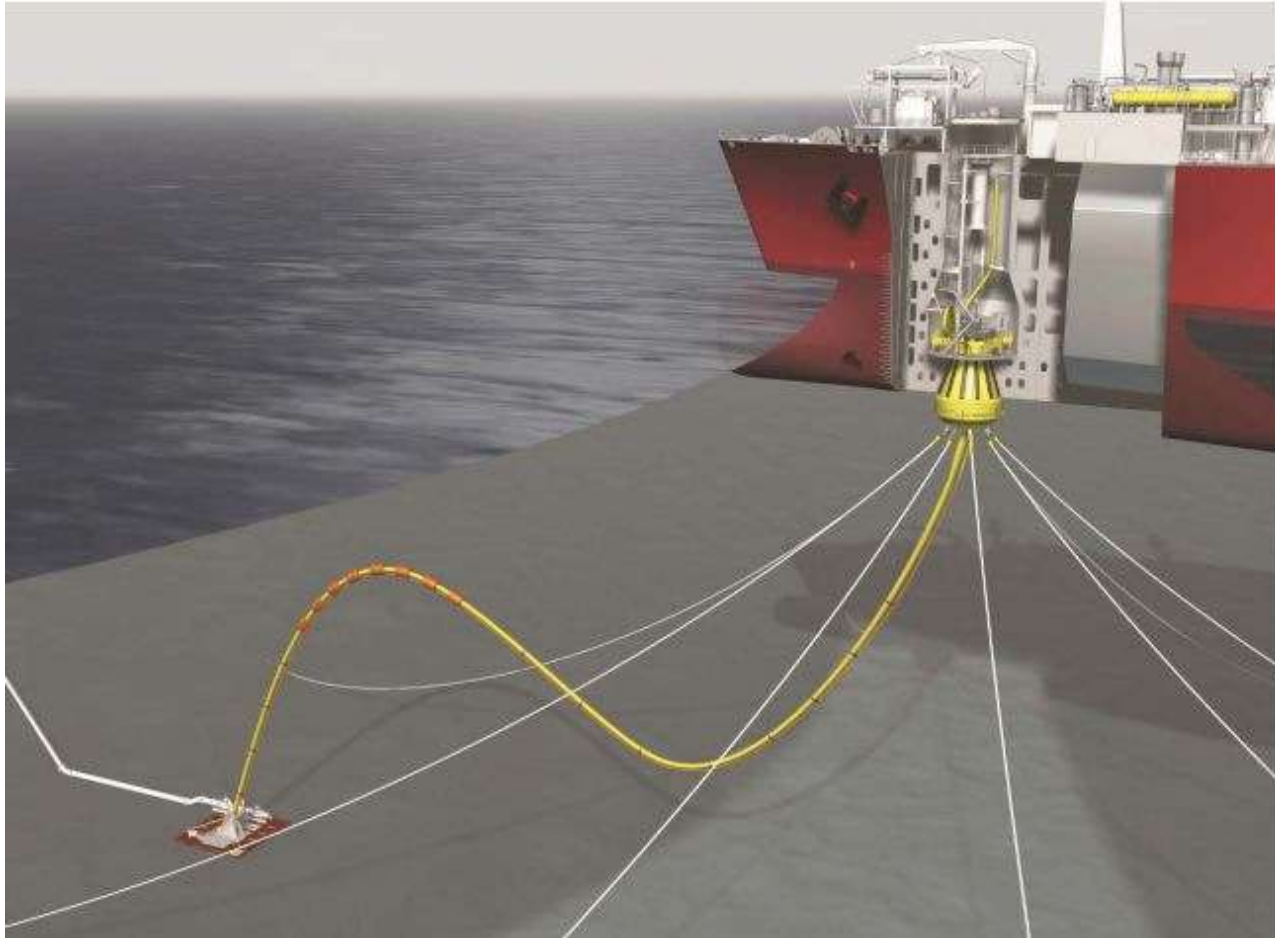
Battery hybrid installation

LNG/Biogas/NH3 as fuel

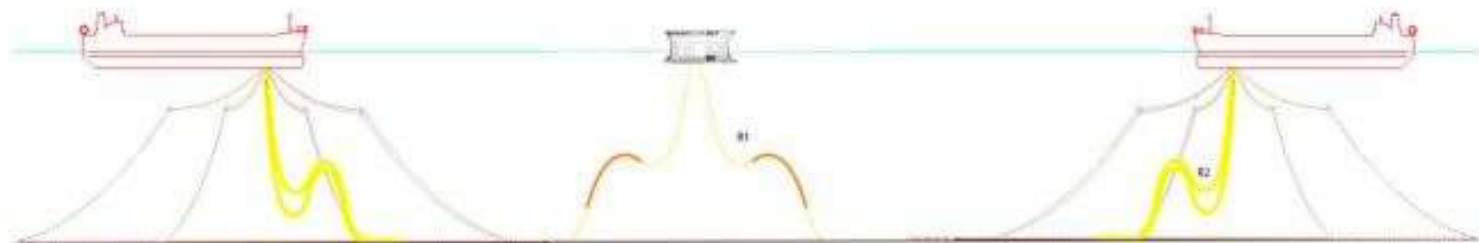
Principal dimensions:

Length o.a.	238m
Breath (M)	38m
Depth (M)	22m
Design Draft	13m

Offshore offloading



- Continuous injection is ensured by always having one carrier at site
- 2nd carrier connects and takes over before the 1st one leaves
- A Submerged Turret Loading (STL) system is used with two independent STL buoys
- Electrical power cable in addition to the CO₂ offloading hose



Direct injection unit (DIU)

Offshore Injection and Storage

Alternatives

Injection facilities on an existing offshore installation or on new fixed offshore structure

Direct injection from LCO₂ carrier

Principal dimensions:	
Hull diameter	50m
Bilge Box diameter	62m
Main Deck diameter	50m
Hull depth	22m
Design draft	13m
Draft loaded	14m

Key Innovations:	
Power from LCO ₂ Carrier	
Normally Unmanned	
Equipment for offshore loading of CO ₂	
Zero emission capable	
Remote operation from shore	

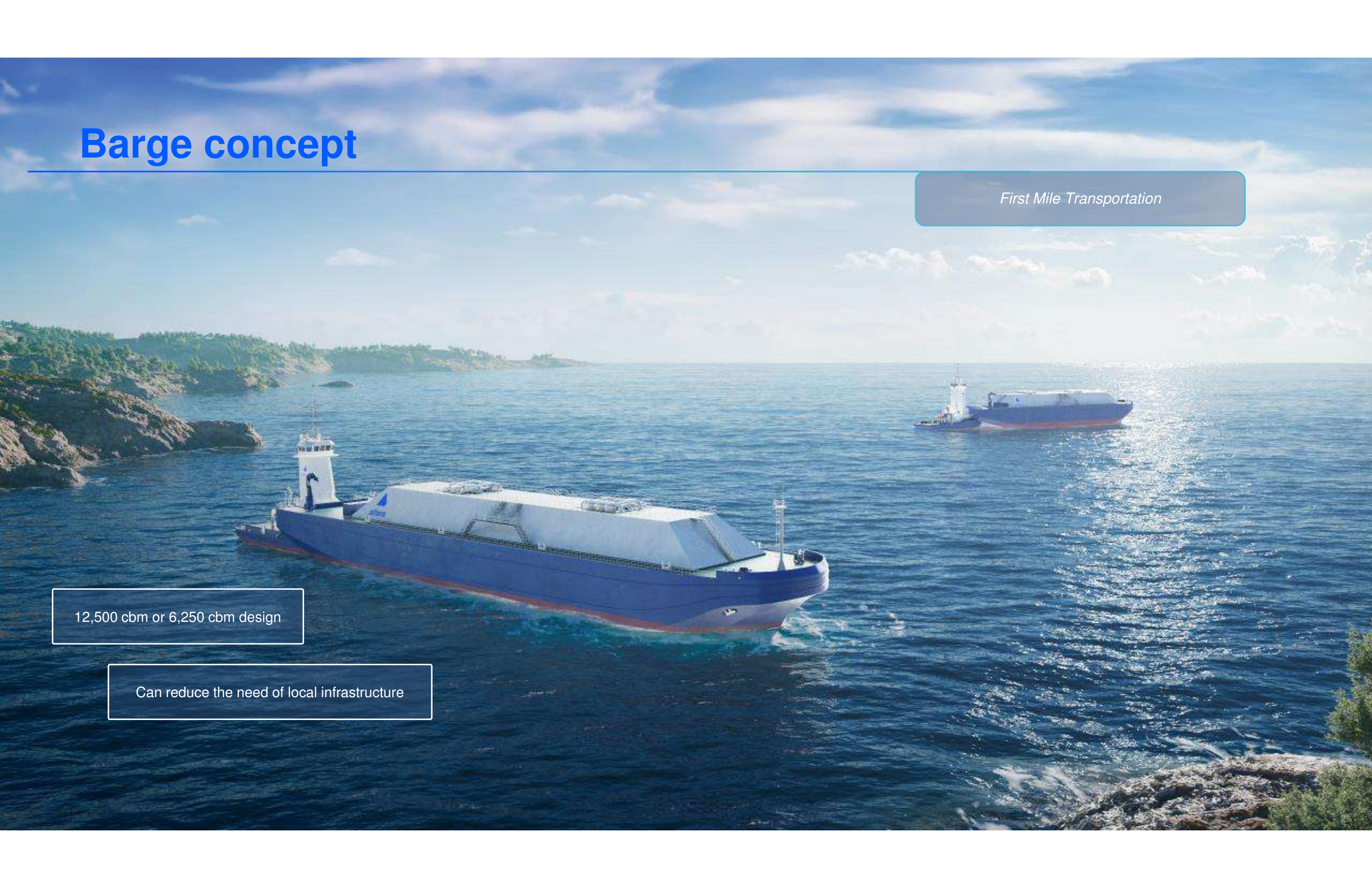
	Allows continuous injection
	Heating and injection modules below deck
	Power from LCO ₂ carrier (+ battery back-up)
	Unmanned and operations from shore
	CO ₂ heated and injected into reservoir in dense phase (>5°C & 65–160 barg)

Barge concept

First Mile Transportation

12,500 cbm or 6,250 cbm design

Can reduce the need of local infrastructure



Commercial Cases in EU For Stella Maris CCS

Cross borders hubs (3 main identified):

1. Central hub: Germany, Belgium (Antwerpen) and Netherlands
2. North hub: Sweden, Finland and the Baltics
3. South hub: Portugal and Spain

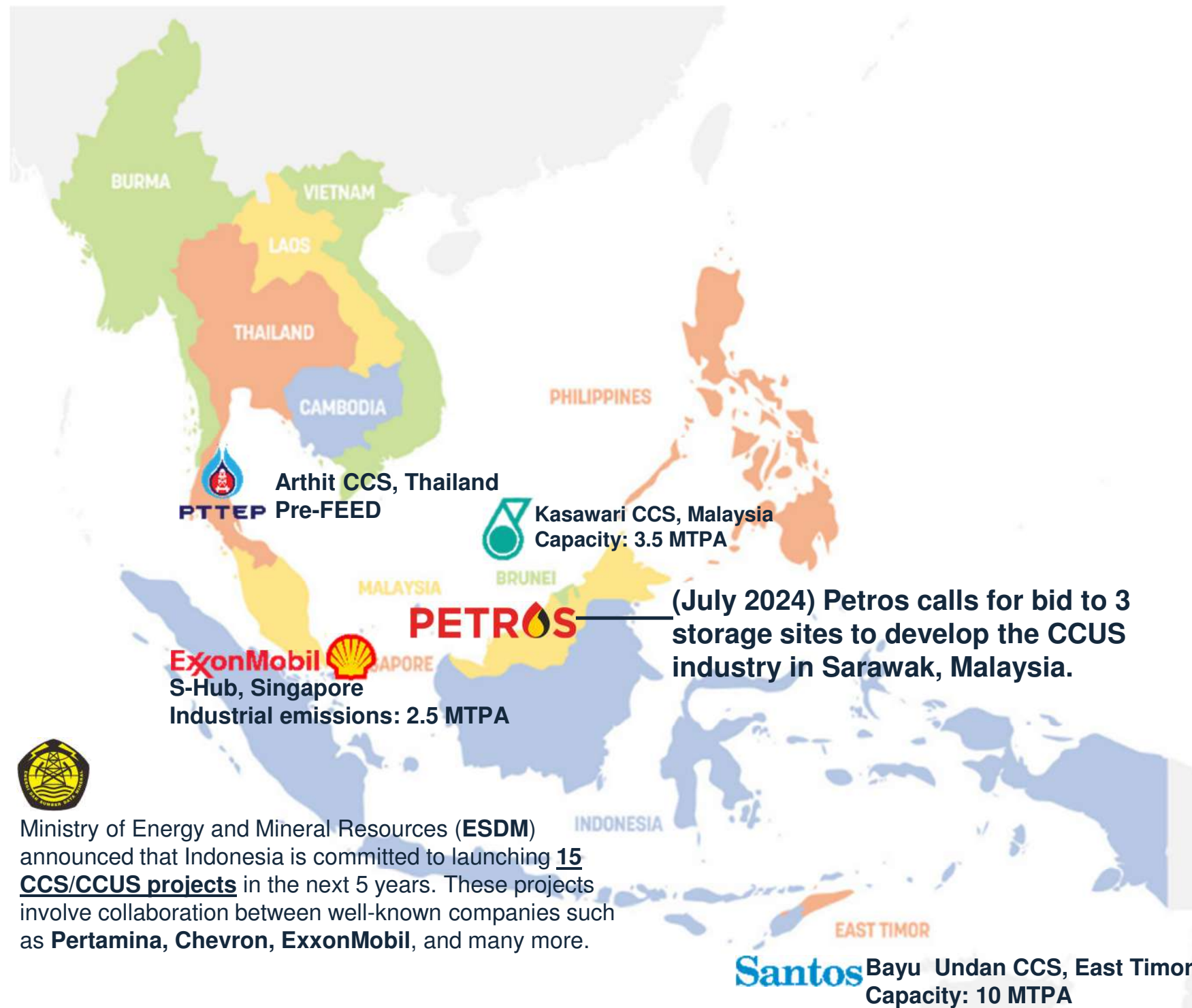
Key commercial development aspects:

- ✓ “Shared CCS infrastructure” across Europe, connecting the North hub, the Central hub and Southern hub
- ✓ Large-scale CCS creates cost-effective solution competitive to the cost of emissions in EU (e.g. the ETS price) - ie. below €100/t
- ✓ Stella Maris will act as single contractual interface providing a full-service CCS solution at a unit price (€/t)
- ✓ Once established, full value chain solution becomes highly scalable – add hubs, ships, reservoirs

Strong interest from prospective anchor customers
Engaged in advanced discussions with 9 large emitters,
representing > 3x reservoir capacity (~23 mtpa)

Regional developments and strategy

Market focus



- Petronas flagship CCS project to monetize high-CO2 Kasawari gas field and sequester to nearby depleted reservoir
- PTTEP developing their first offshore CCS project in Arthit field with target 2026 start, covering Scope 1 and 2 emissions from E&P
- Santos Bayu Undan CCS collaborates with East Timor regulator for potentially first merchant CCS scheme
- ExxonMobil and Shell formed consortium “S-Hub” to work with Singapore government to develop cross-border CCS value chain
- Accelerating blue hydrogen (and blue ammonia) industrial production with CO2 by-product CCS large-scale decarbonize solution

Current Study Contract

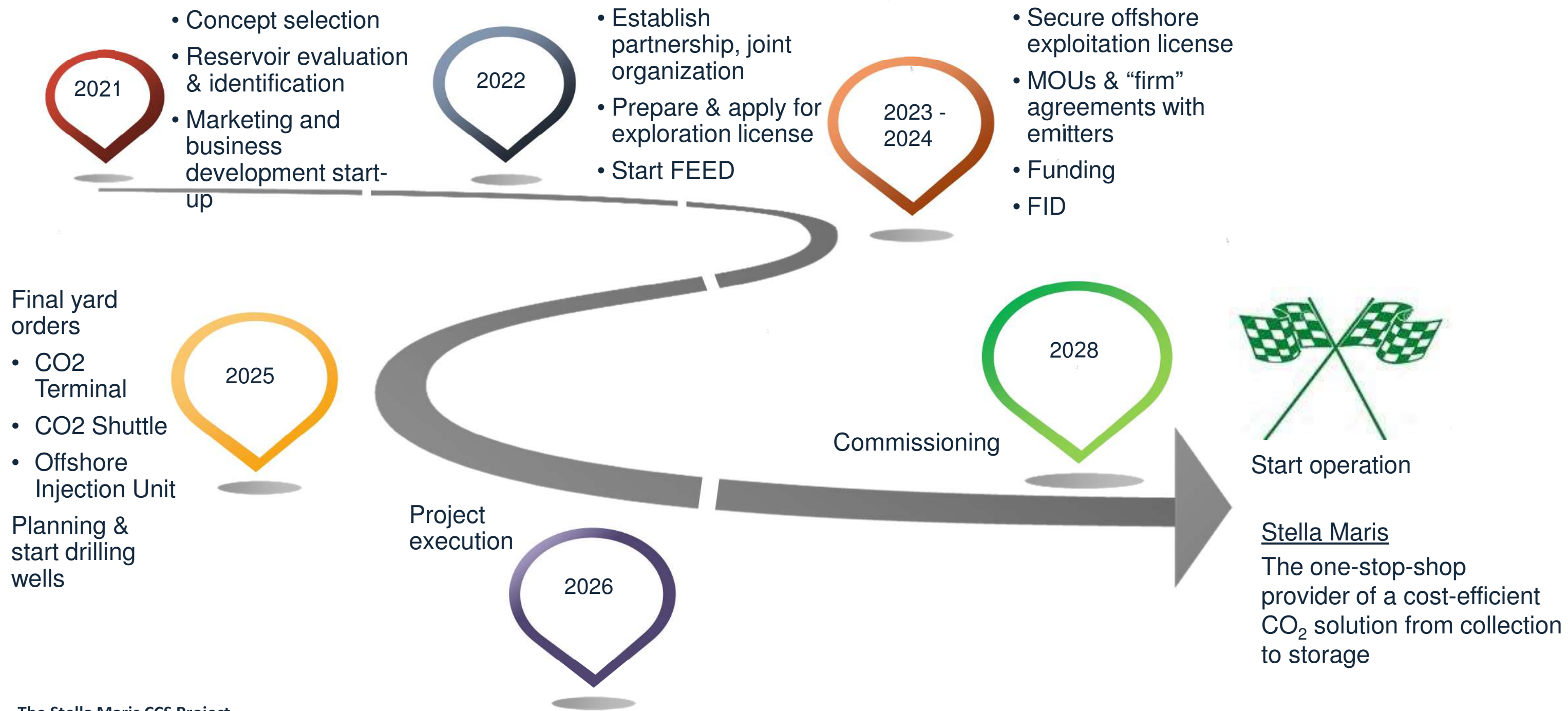
CARBON CIRCLE ENGAGED FOR HAVSTJERNE CO2 INJECTION UNIT



- Carbon Circle will under this engineering contract perform the design of a remotely operated, normally unmanned DIU with capacity to receive and inject 11 million ton per year of liquefied CO2.
- Carbon Circle AS is a Norwegian company that delivers EPC projects from early phase studies to project execution and commissioning.

Stella Maris CCS project development milestones

Status and way forward



Stella Maris CCS



Stella Maris CCS



Thank You

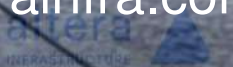
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